

Grammar

1. 접속사

단어와 단어, 구와 구, 절과 절을 연결해주는 말

등위접속사	형태와 품사가 같은 단어, 구, 절 연결	and, but, or, for ...
종속접속사	하나의 절을 다른절에 연결하여 명사,부사의 역할을 하게 함	that, if, whereas, since

1) 종속접속사는 명사절, 부사절과 같은 종속절을 이끌며, 주절에 연결시키는 역할을 한다.

I know **that my parents love me.** (목적어 역할을 하는 명사절)  
We made a wish **when we saw a shooting star.** (때를 나타내는 부사절)

2) I’ve read fifty pages, **whereas** he’s read only thirty. (대조)

**Since** you work too much, you need to take some rest. (이유)  
Most of the stores are closed **because** today is a holiday. (이유)  
**When** he finished his speech, people gave him a big hand.  
We went out **though[although]** it was raining.

3) 이유를 나타내는 because, since 비교 (참고)

because는 이유를 나타내는 접속사의 대표. 분명하고 직접적인 이유를 나타낼 때 사용.  
since는 간접적이고 보충적인 이유, 대화하는 사람이 모두 이미 알고 있는 이유를 나타낼 때 사용.  
**Because** she had a stomachache, she couldn’t go to school.  
**Since** we have plenty of time, let’s go and have a coffee.

※ 다음 우리말 뜻에 맞게 [보기]에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

<보기> because    when    (al)though    whereas    since

1. 오늘은 네 생일이니까 내가 너에게 선물을 사줄게.  
I’ll buy you a present \_\_\_\_\_ today is your birthday.
2. 전화벨이 울렸을 때 그는 책을 읽고 있었다.  
He was reading a book \_\_\_\_\_ the phone rang.
3. 차가 막혔지만, 우리는 제시간에 도착했다.  
\_\_\_\_\_ the traffic was bad, we arrived on time.
4. 비가 많이 왔지만 두 축구팀은 경기를 했다.  
The two soccer teams had a match \_\_\_\_\_ it rained heavily.
5. 돈이 하나도 없어서 어머니께 용돈을 더 부탁했다.  
I asked mom for more pocket money \_\_\_\_\_ I was completely broke.
6. 쌍둥이 중 한 명은 요리사가 되었고 반면에 다른 한명은 가수가 되었다.  
One of the twins became a chef \_\_\_\_\_ the other became a singer.

## 2. 원급 비교 ( as ~ as )

This bag is as heavy as that one. 이 가방은 저것만큼 무겁다. (무게가 비슷해서 우열을 가릴 수 없다.)

원급이란? 형용사, 부사의 기본 형태 / 비교급 x, 최상급 x

## 1) 기본 형태

[ as + 형용사/부사 의 원급 / 명사 + as ]

## 2) Examples

Mina is as diligent as Bora.

The car moves as slowly as a turtle.

Many people hope to make as much money as Bill Gates.

### 3) 원급비교와 비교급

부정의 원급 비교(not so[as] ... as)는 두 개의 비교 대상이 동등하지 않음을 나타내므로 비교급을 사용하여 고쳐 쓸 수 있다.

Science is not so[as] difficult as math.

→ Math is more difficult than science.

My sister has not written so[as] many essays as my brother.

→ My brother has written more essays than my sister.

#### 4) 원급 비교의 관용표현

as ... as any (+명사)    어느 ~에 못지않게 ...한

He was as courageous as any.

as ... as ever (+동사의 과거형) 여전히 ...한, 여태까지 ~한 누구 못지않게 ...한

He is as great a dramatist as ever lived.

as ... as possible    가능한 ...한[하게] (= as ... as +주어+can)

Call the fire station as soon as possible!

**Fill in each blank with the right order.**

1. This ruler \_\_\_\_\_ that one. (long, as, is, as)
2. He does \_\_\_\_\_ you. (work, not, hard, as, so)
3. You must experience \_\_\_\_\_ possible.  
(things, as, many, as)

**Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it**

- 1) Artists do not make as much as money professional athletes.
- 2) I want to travel as to countries many as the famous travel writer.
- 3) I will never be able to speak Russian as fluent as a native speaker.