



01. Some people made a drink from the bark of a tree **called / was called** the white willow. \*white willow 서양흰버들 [2006-01-06]

02. In the interviews, the first teacher viewed theories as truths **uncover / uncovered** through rigid experimentation. [2017-수특-17]

03. The most common activity among people **observed / was observed** by Whyte turned out to be watching other people. [2013-03-07B]

04. French workers at a car components factory **was owned / owned** by a leading global supplier of vehicle technology voted to work longer hours for the same pay. [2019-수특-05]

05. Time spent on on-line interaction with members of one's own community **left / was left** less time available for actual encounters with a wide variety of people. [2019-수특-06 응용]

06. High-end commercials for many products promoted across the nation still **often shot / are often shot** on film. [2013\_고3\_04B]

**정답**

01. called 02. uncovered  
03. observed 04. owned  
05. left 06. are often shot



07. DNA left behind at the scene of a crime has **used / been used** as evidence in court, both to prosecute criminals and to set free people, who have been wrongly accused. [2013\_고1\_09]

08. These robots made of a synthetic compound **designed / are designed** to be flexible in the tail and rigid in the midsection. [2010\_고2\_06]

09. My friend sent me a certain program **designed / was designed** to recover photos that were deleted from flash memory cards by mistake. [2011\_고2\_11]

10. The arts **taught / was taught** moral lessons or values considered important in a society and were also used to send political messages or draw attention to social issues. [2009\_고3\_10 응용]

11. By an unfortunate accident, as the mannered man raised a slippery slice of tofu to his lips, he **placed / was placed** the tiniest bit of excess pressure on his chopsticks. [2011\_고3\_21]

12. The ceremony is an outward sign that **communicates / is communicated** to students that the students have met an important milestone. [2015\_N제\_02]

**정답**

07. been used

08. are designed

09. designed 10. taught

11. placed 12. communicates



01. **Make / Making** an effort to communicate in another person's language shows your respect for that person. [2014\_고1\_03\_응용]

02. **Spend / Spending** an enormous amount of computing time a robot might finally recognize the object as a table. [2009\_고3\_04]

03. Hiding behind a barrier **is / to be** a normal response we learn at an early age to protect ourselves. [2014\_고1\_11 응용]

04. Slowly **drop / dropping** her hands a little lower she let the little creature feel the refreshing touch of the sea. [2013\_고2\_11]

05. Deciding whether your child is bright, and how and when to give them right kind of attention, **require / requires** careful observation. [2010\_고1\_03]

06. If you are eating burgers and ice-cream to feel comforted, relaxed and happy, **try / trying** to replace them with broccoli and carrot juice is like dealing with a leaky bathroom tap by repainting the kitchen. [2012\_고3\_06]

**정답**

01. Making 02. Spending  
03. is 04. dropping  
05. requires 06. trying



07. Asked / Asking to recall what they had read, they remembered the description as being more positive than it was. [2012\_고3\_20]

08. The other company proceeded with more seeming clarity and discipline, dividing / divided the problem into its parts. [2012\_고3\_11]

09. Studies have shown that people take / taking longer to leave a parking spot when another driver is waiting, even though they predict they will not. [2014\_N제\_01]

10. On January 10, 1992, a ship travelled / travelling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. [2012\_고3\_11]

11. Persons who are daring in taking a wholehearted stand for truth often achieve / achieving results that surpass their expectations. [2011\_고3\_20]

**정답**

07. Asked 08. deviding

09. take 10. travelling

11. achieve



01. We need to share our creations with someone and have our work **acknowledge / acknowledged**. [2013\_고1\_09]

02. It is always better to have two people **do / done** checklists together as a team: one to read the instruction, the other to execute it.

03. Having these rules **discuss / discussed** and written down can avoid conflicts over what behaviors are acceptable. [2011\_고3\_04]

04. They realize that the broken glass means the shopkeeper must spend some six francs to have the window **replace / replaced**.

05. Timothy Lawson explored the spotlight effect by having college students **change / to change** into a sweatshirt with a big popular logo on the front before meeting a group of peers. [2016\_고2\_11]

06. Whenever he came across a gifted young man he instantly took him into his household and had him **educate / educated**. [2015\_N제\_04]

**정답**

01. acknowledged 02. do  
03. discussed 04. replaced  
05. change 06. educated



07. Examine your thoughts, and you will find them wholly **occupying / occupied** with the past or the future. [2012\_고3\_06]

08. A similar phenomenon takes place when we watch someone **experiencing / experienced** an emotion. [2012\_고3\_07]

09. I suggest that you get your eyes **to examine / examined** at least once a year so that any problems are caught early. [2015\_N제\_03]

10. Even an hour alone in the tub with a good book can make you emotionally **relaxing / relaxed**.

11. The very act of resisting temptations eats up concentration and leaves you mentally **exhausting / exhausted**.

12. Customers who are unwilling to reveal their own confusion with a product display will often be happy to point out that "other people" would find it **confusing / confused**.

**정답**

- 07. occupied
- 08. experiencing
- 09. examined
- 10. relaxed
- 11. exhausted
- 12. confusing



1. One of the ways to identify your values is to look at **what / that** frustrates or upsets you.
2. Amateurs often focus on the result and forget about doing all the things **what / that** would almost automatically lead to the result. [2015\_고3\_10]
3. The danger **what / that** the human population poses to the environment is the result of the environmental impact of each person. [2013\_고1\_11]
4. Direct involvement of citizens was **what / that** had made the American Revolution possible and given the new republic vitality and hope for the future. [2017\_고3\_09]
5. As a reward for participating in the study, the subjects were told **what / that** they could have the record of their choice. [2013\_고1\_11]
6. When it became clear to me **what / that** no doctor could answer my basic questions, I walked out of the hospital against medical advice. [2016\_고2\_03]

**정답**

01. what 02. that  
03. that 04. what  
05. that 6. that



7. What / That became the very image of the irrational Russian was apparently the result of a simple cross-cultural misunderstanding.

8. Another argument often offered by experts is what / that organic farming can supply food for niche markets of wealthy consumers but cannot feed billions of hungry people around the globe.

9. Most publishers will not want to waste time with writers who / whose material contains too many mistakes. [2017\_고2\_03]

10. The animals that / whose prey on zebras are busiest during the cool hours of sunrise and sunset. [2011\_고3\_07]

11. There is the old Melanesian culture that / whose members utilise the environment to grow a small range of subsistence crops. [2017\_수특\_20]

12. With technology progressing faster than ever before, there are plenty of devices that / whose consumers can install in their homes to save more. [2016\_고1\_11]

**정답**

07. What 08. that  
09. whose 10. that  
11. whose 12. that





01. You'll not get a warmer reception during the busy season **which / when** there's more demand. [2014\_고2\_03]

02. In most countries **which / where** there are mountains, people enjoy the unique appeal of skiing. [2007\_고1\_11]

03. They established a point system, **which / where** he got points whenever he watched less TV. [2014\_고1\_06]

04. In a culture **which / where** the heart-shaped symbol has no known meaning, it is unlikely to get a response. [2014\_고2\_11]

05. I promised myself at that moment **that / when** I would raise my children to be like him. [2009\_고1\_06]

06. Cats in the wild are most active in the early morning and evenings, **which / when** they do most of their hunting. [2012\_고2\_05]

**정답**

01. when 02. where  
03. where 04. where  
05. that 06. when



07. He judged by the sound **that / where** the fall was a mere slip and could not have hurt Meredith. [2011\_고3\_06]

08. Dressmakers put the buttons on the maid's right, and this, of course, put them on the woman's left **which / where** they have remained. [2013\_고21\_09]

09. Today's dominant worldviews and institutions emerged during the early Industrial Revolution, **which / when** the world was still relatively empty of humans. [2014\_수완\_06]

10. Nervous first dates, wedding decorations and bouquets, anniversaries, and Valentine's Day are all special events **that / when** need beautiful, carefully selected flowers. [2007\_고1\_03]

11. Double Dutch is also being done as an extreme competition sport **which / where** groups of kids are doing high-energy dancing routines that are truly amazing. [2012\_고3\_04]

12. It had long been something of a mystery where the northern fur seals of the eastern Pacific feed during the winter, **which / when** they spend off the coast of North America from California to Alaska. [2014\_고3\_09]

**정답**

07. that 08. where

09. when 10. that

11. where 12. which



01. Wandering tribesmen needed to know **how / what** they could cross deserts safely. [2015\_고2\_03]

02. Everyone looked at **how / what** the man held his chopsticks, so that they could imitate him. [2011\_고3\_06]

03. Twenty people are taken to a courtroom where a judge describes **how / what** the process is going to work. [2008\_고3\_07]

04. **How / What** the players perform their skills on a particular play has nothing to do with the wisdom of the coach's decision. [2019\_수특\_23]

05. Most people can see **how / what** powerfully such an approach would affect their opportunities for employment or advancement. [2007\_고3\_09]

06. When we take the perspective of others, we try to grasp **how / what** something means to them and **how / what** they perceive things.

**정답**

01. how 02. how

03. how 04. How

05. how 06. what / how



01. As we grew older, Mom made sure we did our part by keeping our rooms **neat / neatly**. [2004\_고3\_11]

02. Feathers help to keep a bird **warm / warmly** by trapping heat produced by the body close to the surface of the skin. [2011\_고1\_09]

03. I'm not very successful in business, because I'm the youngest child and thus less **aggressively / aggressive** than my older brothers and sisters. [2009\_고3\_11]

04. The lower the frequency, the less **clear / clearly** the image will become. [2011\_고3\_03]

05. If advertising is on television, the more **frequent / frequently** a commercial is run, the more people it will reach. [2010\_고3\_10]

06. In some communities, music and performance have successfully transformed whole neighborhoods as **profound / profoundly** as The Guggenheim Museum did in Bilbao. [2014\_고3\_04]

**정답**

01. neat 02. warm

03. aggressive 04. clear

05. frequently 06. profoundly