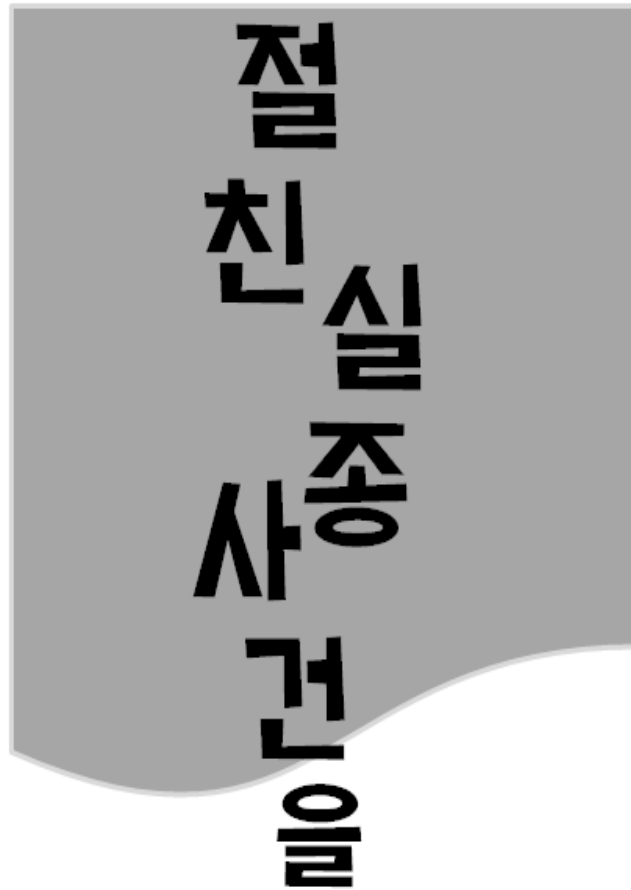


친구가 사라졌다!



해결하라